

When the executive gets drunk: Effects of alcohol intoxication on cognitive neurodynamics

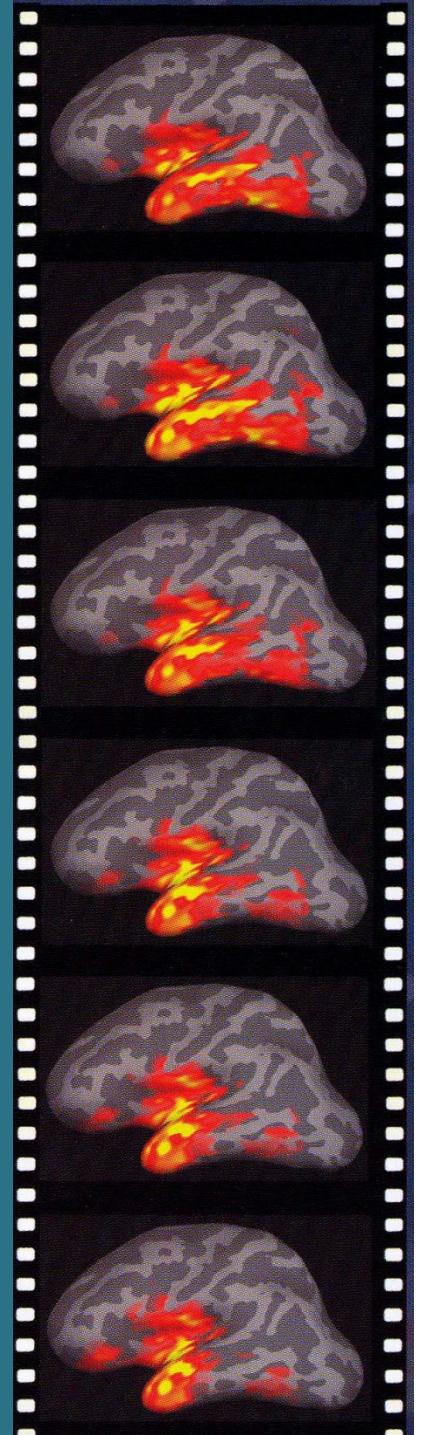
Ksenija Marinković, Ph.D.

**Psychology Department
Center for Clinical and Cognitive Neuroscience
San Diego State University**

**Radiology Department
University of California, San Diego**

With thanks to:
E. Artsy, S. Azma, A. Dale, E. Halgren, M. Hämäläinen, A. Irimia, S. Kovačević, R-A. Mueller, M. Oscar-Berman, E. Rickenbacher, B. Q. Rosen, A. Schulman, S. Sheldon, J. Sherfey, T. Wood

Supported by AA016624, MH101173



Spatio-Temporal Brain Imaging Lab

Multimodal imaging

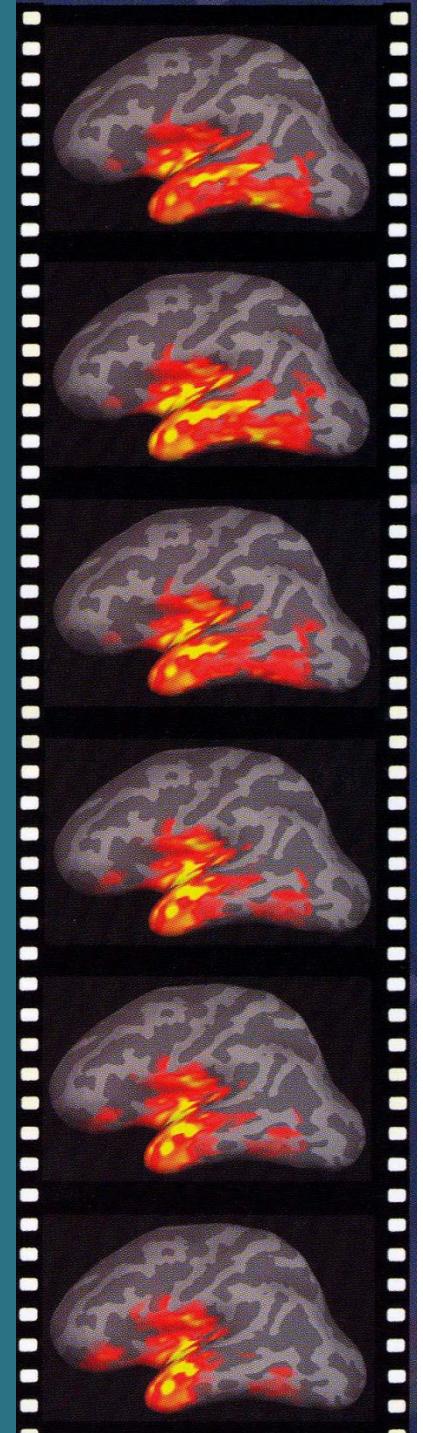
“where” and “when” of cognitive functions

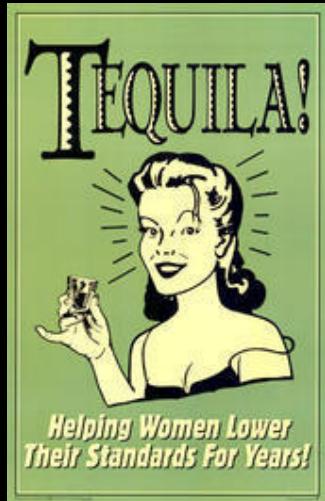
- Cognitive control
- Language
- Face perception

Autism spectrum disorder

Alcohol-induced impairments

- genetic markers
- family history





EXECUTIVE CONTROL

- plan, make decisions
- suppress automatic responses



- Use anatomically-constrained MEG
 - Neural basis of cognitive control
 - Acute intoxication
 - Healthy social drinkers

Stroop task

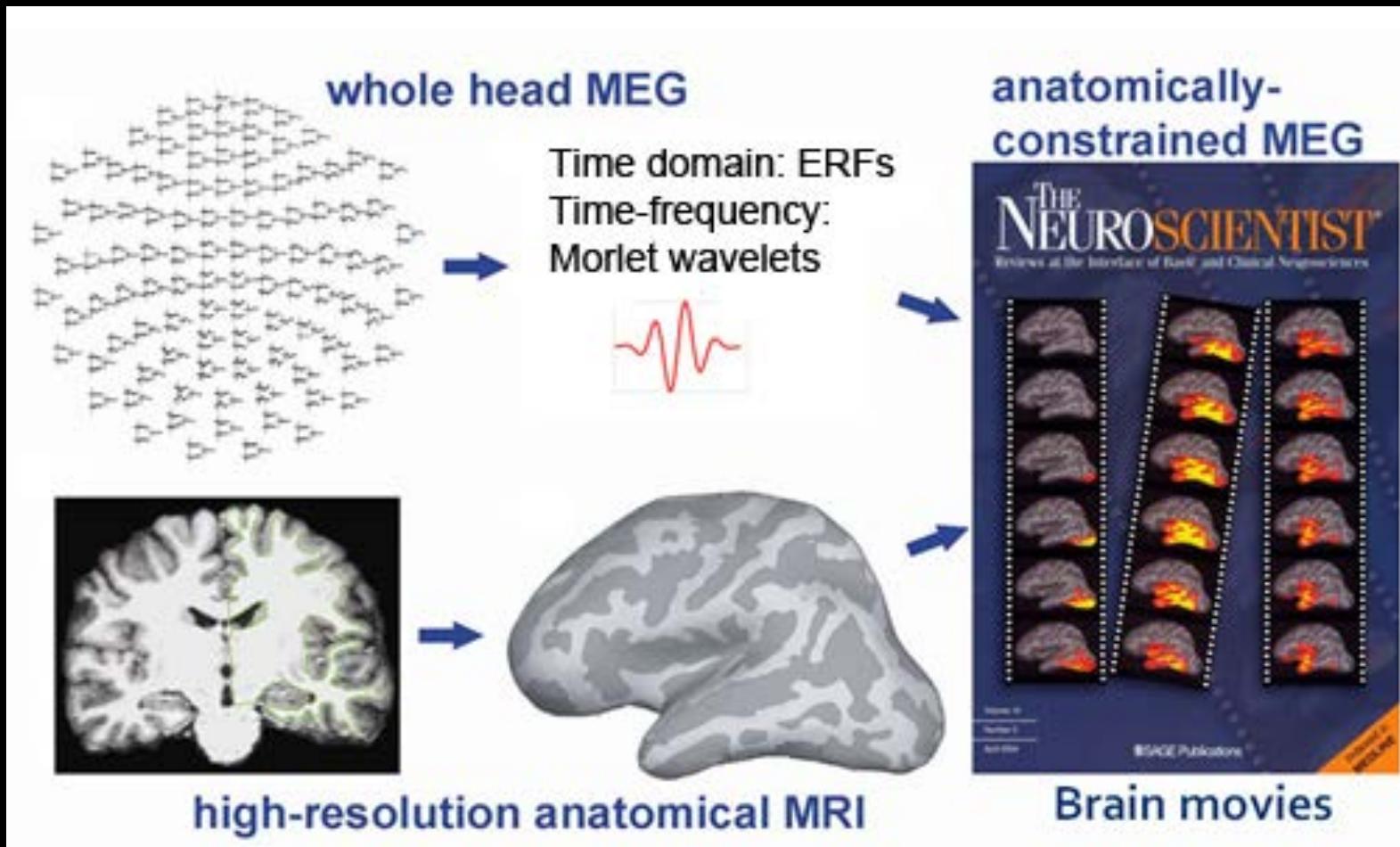


Congruent **GREEN**

Incongruent **BLUE**

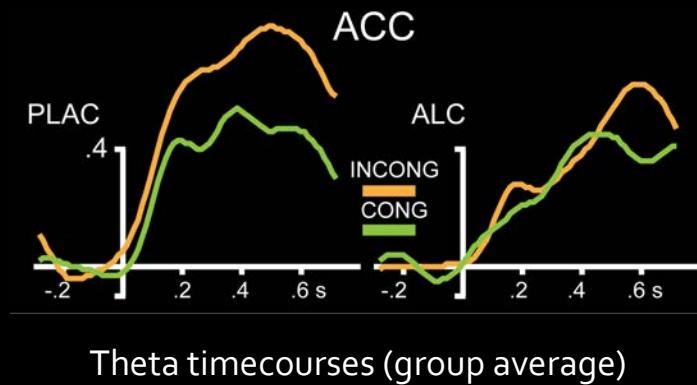
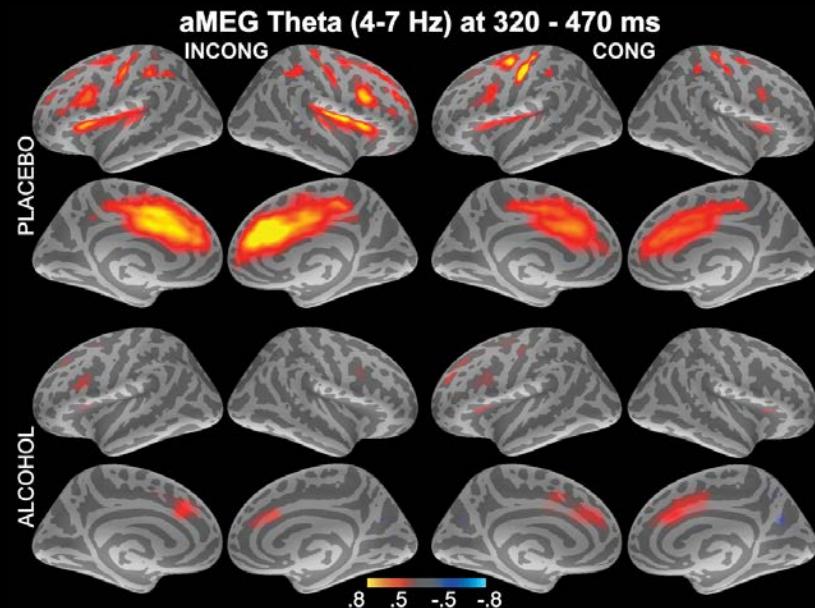
Anatomically-constrained MEG

combines distributed source modeling with structural MRI



Dale et al., 2000; Marinkovic, 2004

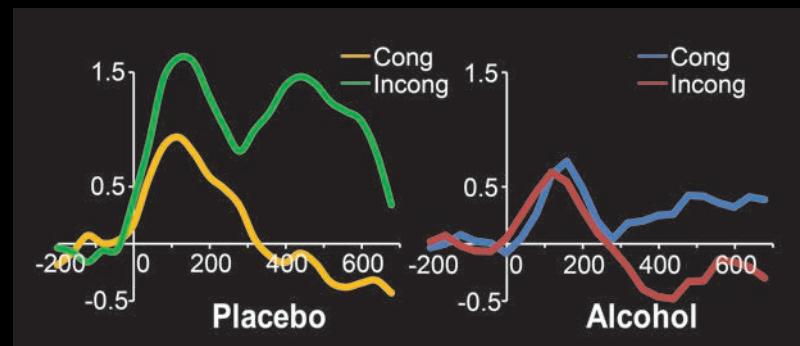
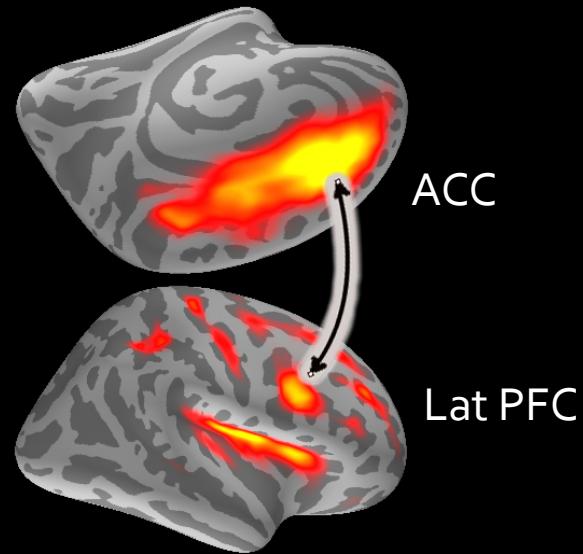
Group average: Theta during Stroop



- Anterior cingulate cortex subserves executive control
- Alcohol reduces conflict-related theta in ACC

Phase-Locking (Co-oscillations):

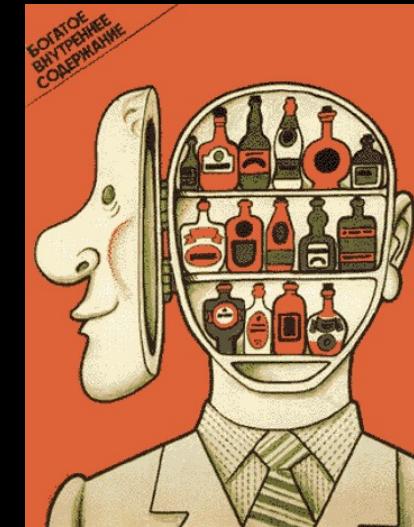
-Explore effects at the level of an interactive functional system



- Theta synchrony increased to conflict under placebo
- Alcohol disrupts co-oscillations

Alcohol-induced impairment of executive control:

- inappropriate decisions in conflict situations, social interactions, traffic
- may contribute to continued drinking
- Binge drinking
- dopamine genetic markers
- dispositional variables (impulsivity)
- family history



With thanks to:

Collaborators:

E. Artsy
S. Azma
A. Dale
E. Halgren
M. Hämäläinen
A. Irimia
S. Kovačević
R-A. Müller
M. Oscar-Berman
E. Rickenbacher
B. Q. Rosen
A. Schulman
S. Sheldon
J. Sherfey
T. Wood

Supported by NIH

Current lab members:

Rifqi Affan
Audrey Andrews
Lauren Beaton
Tyler Brocklehurst
Stephen Cruz
Nicole Fong
Joe Happer
Lee Holcomb
Siyuan Huang
Laura Wagner

